## Residual Budget Variances After Proposed Revenue Commitments and Earmarked Reserve Movements

01	Variance	
Service	£000	<b>Explanation</b>
Main Underspends		
Investment Interest	(696)	Interest rates did not fall as anticipated, leading to higher than budgeted income in 2023/24.
		£34k saving due to contractual arrangements regarding national minimum wage, £94k additional income
Waste Services	(123)	primarily from sale of recyclate, recycling credits and garden waste subscriptions. Other smaller variances.
Development & Building		
Control Services	(74)	Salary vacancies while trying to recruit.
Parks Operational Services	(50)	Short term salary savings due to vacancies plus lower vehicle costs than expected.
Democratic Representation		
& Management	(46)	Member special allowances, mileage claims and training costs were lower than expected.
Riverside & Other Parks	(32)	Maintenance costs lower than average in 2023/24.
Public Conveniences	(28)	Cleaning costs lower than expected.
Other	(4)	Miscellaneous net underspends.
Main Overspends		
Maldon Promenade	78	Utilities costs over budget, less additional PCN and Kiosk income.
Brickhouse Farm	62	Utilities costs over budget.
		Vacancy Factor of £235k and under achieved transparency grant of £49k, offset by contingency not used
Corporate Management	46	£(178)k plus underspend of £(55)k on audit fees as less audit work done than anticipated.
Council Tax Collection	41	Court costs written off.
Play & Sports	31	Overspend on Galleon planning costs and maintenance, plus additional spend on sports promotion
UK Shared Prosperity Fund	29	Timing differences on UKSPF spend. Total spend over 3 years remains within budget.
Highway Rangers - ECC	27	Additional staffing related costs
All Services	(739)	Total Net Underspend